# Article XIII - v0.3.0 Draft EOS.IO Constitution - Developers responsible for non-Member access[[1]](#footnote-1)

# Purpose

To ensure that someone is responsible for all on-chain interactions.

# Text of Article

As Developers are able to offer services and provide interaction with the blockchain to non Members via their applications, the Developer assumes all responsibility for guaranteeing that non-Member interaction conforms to this Constitution.

# Discussion

It is easy to imagine ways a developer of a decentralized application might make on-chain activity available to a person who is not a Member (i.e. who owns no tokens and who has not signed the Constitution). For example they could provide anonymous transactions, or maintain a user list off-chain, allowing their users to perform actions on-chain with the developer's own tokens staked for CPU, Bandwidth, and RAM, and operating under the developer's permission set.

Such external users, being non-members and potentially anonymous, will be hard to hold responsible for any on-chain actions that might give rise to liability.

Therefore the Developer must bear that responsibility.

# References

None yet.

1. https://forums.eosgo.io/discussion/749/article-xiii-v0-3-0-draft-eos-io-constitution-developers-responsible-for-non-member-access [↑](#footnote-ref-1)